WHAT YOU DON’T KNOW ABOUT THE FEDERAL POLICY PIPELINE MIGHT HURT YOU

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Looking back...
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CTE and Workforce Legislation: A Brief History

Key: Workforce / Civil Rights / Associations

- 1862: Morrell Act
- 1917: Smith-Hughes Act
- 1926: AVA founded (now ACTE)
- 1936: George-Deen Act
- 1958: National Defense Education Act
- 1962-73 Manpower Development and Training Act
- 1963: Vocational Equity Act of 1963
- 1964: Title VI passed (race)
- 1968: Vocational Education Act of 1968 (amended)
1972: Vocational Education Act of 1972 (amended)

1972: Title IX passed (sex)


1973: Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

1977: Adams v. Califano

1977: NAACP sues DoH Education for failure to enforce Title VI

1978: Vocational Education Act of 1976 (amended)

1979: Vocational agencies house the MOA

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1979: USDoE Sex Training at Coolfont, WV
1980: VEEC now CTEEC. Fern Bowling, first president.
1982-1998: Job Partnership Training Act
1984: Carl D. Perkins Vocational Education Act
1990: NAPE established
1990: Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education (Perkins II)
1998: Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Technical Education Act (Perkins III)
1998-present: WIA Initiated, “one-stop career centers” focused on “Work First”
2006: Carl D. Perkins Career Technical Education Act (Perkins IV)
Basic State Grant by Percentage of Allocations

- 10.5% Equity
- 1.0% Corrections
- 8.5% State Leadership
- 5.0% State Administration
- 75.0% Local Funds

No less than 7% for Displaced Homemakers
No less than 3% for Sex Equity
.5% float allowed between the two categories

Chart provided by: AVA Guide to the Perkins Act, 1990
1998 Perkins Act State Allocations

- **State Administration**
  - 5% or $250,000, whichever is greater. (These funds must be matched by state funds.)

- **State Leadership**
  - Includes $60,000 to $150,000 for nontraditional training and employment programs
  - Up to 1% for state correctional facilities and institutions for persons with disabilities.

- **Reserve**
  - 8.5%

- **Local Funds**
  - 85%

Chart provided by: AVA Guide to the Perkins Act
2006 Perkins Act Within-State Allocation

85% Local Funds

- Reserve
- State Administration
- State Leadership
- Local Funds

State Administration:
5% or $250,000, whichever is greater. (These funds must be matched by state funds.)

Up to 1% of all allocation for state correctional facilities and institutions for individuals with disabilities.

Includes $60,000 to $150,000 for services that prepare individuals for nontraditional fields.

Chart provided by: AVA Guide to the Perkins Act
**Perkins Act Appropriations for Fiscal Year 1999**

If the Sex Equity Reserves Were Preserved

($) in Millions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programs</th>
<th>FY 98</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voc Ed Basic Grants</td>
<td>$1,027.5</td>
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</tbody>
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Pretend that the Sex Equity reserves were preserved in the 1998 Carl Perkins Reauthorization...see below:

| Total Equity Reserve (10.5%)                                  | 107.89         |
| No less than 7% for Displaced Homemakers, Single Parent, & Single Pregnant Teens | 71.3           |
| No less the 3% for Sex Equity                                 | 5.14           |

Reality...see below:

| Nontraditional training and employment program per state      | $60,000 to $150,000 |

Each eligible agency shall identify in the State plan core indicators of performance that include, at a minimum, measures of each of the following...Student participation in and completion of vocational and technical education programs that lead to nontraditional training and employment.
A North Dakota History in Gender Equity

**FEDERAL**

**1980-82:** CETA: 47 Demonstration Projects for Displaced Homemakers / 2 ND locations: Bismarck & Fargo


**2006:** Perkins Act of 2006; $60K in nontrad mini-grants on-going

**STATE**

**1981:** Marriage Dissolution Act created, $50 fee on divorce to support services funds to CTE state budget for DH

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An Era of Confusion ensues; Locals discontinue SP/DH programs; Equity coordinator role reduced to PT

**2013:** ND legislature adds funds to STEMII (STEM Infusion Initiative), intersection of nontrad and STEM
Thank You!

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